

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
HOUSTON DIVISION**

MIKAYLA CHEYENNE SAVAGE,
Plaintiff,

v.

Civil Action No.: 4:24-cv-00666

**HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS; SHERIFF ED §
GONZALES, in his official capacity; §
DETENTION OFFICER ARNOLDO §
MARTINEZ, in his individual capacity; §
DETENTION OFFICER ANDREW RADA, §
in his individual capacity; DETENTION §
ADMINISTRATIVE OPERATIONS §
OFFICER DANIKA MATHEWS, in her §
individual capacity; DETENTION OFFICER §
OZALYNN LOZANO, in his individual §
capacity; DETENTION OFFICER §
TRUCCELL LAGARDE, in her individual §
capacity; DETENTION OFFICER TAYLOR §
HODGES, in his individual capacity; §
DETENTION OFFICER GLORIA §
EZEKE, in her individual capacity; LAW §
ENFORCEMENT OFFICER MICHAEL §
THOMAS, in his individual capacity; LAW §
ENFORCEMENT OFFICER LAKISHA §
CHEATHAM, in her individual capacity; §
and DETENTION OFFICER MARILYN §
JOHN, her individual capacity §
individual capacities. §
Defendants. §**

**DEFENDANT ARNOLDO MARTINEZ'S ANSWER
TO PLAINTIFF'S THIRD AMENDED COMPLAINT**

Defendant Arnolando Martinez, files his answer, defenses, and affirmative defenses to Plaintiff's Third Amended Complaint as follows:

1. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.
2. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the

truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

3. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

4. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

5. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

6. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

7. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

8. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

9. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

10. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

11. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

12. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

JURISDICTION

13. The allegations in this paragraph of the complaint are conclusions of law and of the pleader,

and as such, requires no response. To the extent a response is required, Defendant Martinez admits that the statutes cited are jurisdiction conferring statutes but deny any inference that the Plaintiff's constitutional or common law rights were violated.

14. The allegations in this paragraph of the complaint are conclusions of law and of the pleader, and as such, requires no response. To the extent a response is required, Defendant Martinez admits that the statutes cited are jurisdiction conferring statutes but deny any inference that the Plaintiff's constitutional or common law rights were violated.

15. The allegations in this paragraph of the complaint are conclusions of law and of the pleader, and as such, requires no response. To the extent a response is required, Defendant Martinez admits that venue is proper in this Court.

PARTIES

16. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

17. Defendant Martinez admits Harris County is a municipal corporation organized under the laws of Texas and the Harris County Sheriff's Office is a division of Harris County that operates the jail. Defendant Martinez admits Sheriff Gonzalez oversees the jail. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the remaining allegations in this paragraph.

18. Admit.

19. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

20. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

21. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

22. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

23. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

24. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

25. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

26. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

27. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

28. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

29. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

30. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

31. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

32. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

33. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

34. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

35. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

36. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

37. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

38. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

39. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

40. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

41. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

42. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

43. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the

truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

44. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

45. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

46. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

47. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

48. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

49. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

50. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

51. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

52. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

53. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

54. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

55. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

56. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

57. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

58. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

59. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

60. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

61. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

62. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

63. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

64. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

65. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

66. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in this paragraph, and on that basis, denies the allegations in this paragraph.

67. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

68. Defendant Martinez denies harassing and name-calling Plaintiff. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

69. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

70. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

71. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

72. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

73. Defendant Martinez denies assaulting Plaintiff and forcing her to live in squalid conditions in cell 4L1. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

74. Defendant Martinez denies assaulting Plaintiff. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

75. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

76. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

77. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

78. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the

truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

79. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

80. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

81. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

82. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

83. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

84. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

85. Defendant Martinez admits the Plaintiff was in the care and custody of the Harris County Jail. Defendant Martinez denies the remaining allegations alleged against him in this paragraph.

86. Defendant Martinez denies observing prisoners assault Plaintiff and that he did not intervene. Defendant Martinez further denies the allegation that he denied Plaintiff access to medical care. Defendant Martinez denies being aware of any harm that Savage had endured. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

87. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

88. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the

truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

89. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

90. Defendant Martinez denies observing prisoners assault Plaintiff and that he did not intervene. Defendant Martinez further denies he assaulted Plaintiff. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

91. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

92. Defendant Martinez denies he assaulted Plaintiff. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

93. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

94. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

95. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

96. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

97. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

98. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

99. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the

truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

100. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

101. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

102. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

103. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

104. Defendant Martinez denies having knowledge about Plaintiff mother's complaints to HCJ supervisors and/ or telling anyone about her mother's complaints. Defendant Martinez denies putting Savage in harm's way and/or inciting retaliatory actions against her. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

105. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

106. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

107. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

108. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

109. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the

truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

110. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

111. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

112. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

113. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

114. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

COUNT I

Excessive Use of Force under the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983 Against Defendant Officer Arnoldo Martinez and Defendant Officer Andrew Rada

115. A response is not required to paragraph 115. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

116. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

117. This paragraph contains legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations.

118. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

119. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

120. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is

required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

COUNT II
Excessive Use of Force under the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983
Against Defendant Officer Arnoldo Martinez

121. A response is not required to paragraph 121. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

122. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

123. This paragraph contains conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations.

124. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

125. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

126. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

COUNT III
Excessive Use of Force under the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983
Against Defendant Harris County (*Monell* Liability)

127. A response is not required to paragraph 127. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

128. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

129. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these

allegations are not directed against this defendant.

130. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

131. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

132. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

133. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

COUNT IV
Retaliation under the First Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983
Against Defendant Officer Arnoldo Martinez

134. A response is not required to paragraph 134. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

135. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

136. Defendant Martinez admits Plaintiff has a First Amendment right to speak out about unconstitutional conditions and treatment. Defendant Martinez lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

137. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

138. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

139. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is

required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

COUNT V

**Failure to Protect under the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983
Against Defendant Officer Martinez, Defendant Officer Mathews, Defendant Officer
Legarde, Defendant Officer Ezeoke, Defendant Officer Thomas, and Defendant Officer
John Defendant Officer Cheatham, Defendant Officer Hodges, and Defendant Officer
Lozano**

140. A response is not required to paragraph 140. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

141. Defendant Martinez denies observing prisoners assault Plaintiff and failing to intervene. Further, this paragraph contains legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations. Defendant Martinez lacks further knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations in this paragraph regarding Officer Mathews, Officer Lagarde, Officer Ezeoke, Officer Thomas, and Officer John, and on that basis, denies those allegations in this paragraph.

142. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

COUNT VI

**Failure to Protect under the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983
Against Defendant Harris County (*Monell* Liability)**

143. A response is not required to paragraph 143. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

144. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these

allegations are not directed against this defendant.

145. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

146. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

147. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

148. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

149. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

150. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

COUNT VII

Unconstitutional Conditions of Confinement under the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983 Against Defendant Officer Lozano, Defendant Officer Lagarde, Defendant Officer Hodges, Defendant Offer Rada, and Defendant Officer Martinez

151. A response is not required to paragraph 151. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

152. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations asserted against him in this paragraph.

153. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

154. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations asserted against him in this paragraph.

155. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is

required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations.

156. Defendant Martinez denies the allegations in this paragraph.

157. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

COUNT VIII

Unconstitutional Conditions of Confinement under the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983 Against Defendant Harris County (*Monell* Liability)

158. A response is not required to paragraph 158. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

159. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

160. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

161. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

162. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

163. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

164. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

COUNT IX

**Unconstitutional Indifference under the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983
Against Defendant Harris County (*Monell* Liability)**

165. A response is not required to paragraph 165. However, to the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez incorporates his prior responses to this Complaint as if separately set forth.

166. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

167. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

168. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

169. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

170. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

171. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

172. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to the allegations in this paragraph, as these allegations are not directed against this defendant.

173. This paragraph contains conclusions of law and of the pleader to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed necessary, Defendant Martinez denies the allegations and denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

174. Defendant Martinez makes no answer to paragraphs 174-184 of Plaintiff's Third Amended

Complaint. The state law claims alleged against Defendant Martinez in Plaintiff's Third Amended Complaint have been dismissed with prejudice by the Court as stated in the Court's Memorandum and Order (Dkt. 153) issued on June 17, 2025.

REQUEST FOR RELIEF

The Request for Relief paragraphs (1-5) are conclusions of law and of the pleader, and as such, require no response. To the extent a response is required, Defendant Martinez denies he is liable to the Plaintiff in damages.

JURY DEMAND

Defendant Martinez does not dispute Plaintiff demanded a trial by jury.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Defendant Martinez asserts he is entitled to official and/or qualified immunity from suit and from damages because he acted without malice, without an intent to deprive Plaintiff of any clearly established rights, with a reasonable good faith belief that his actions were lawful, proper, and within as well as pursuant to the scope of his discretionary authority, and he did not violate clearly established law of which a reasonable person would have known.

Defendant Martinez asserts that Plaintiff's Complaint fails to state a cause of action against Defendant Martinez upon which relief may be granted under the Texas Tort Claims Act. Defendant Martinez asserts the Plaintiff has failed to state an actionable claim against him, upon which relief may be granted under U.S. Constitution, 42 U.S.C. § 1983 because he is cloaked by official and/ or qualified immunity.

Defendant Martinez asserts that no deprivation of Plaintiff's state rights and/or federal rights occurred in connection with the incident made the basis of this lawsuit.

Defendant Martinez denies all allegations of wrongdoing, including but not limited to

violations of common law, statutory and operational standards, negligence, deliberate indifference, and unconstitutional policy or custom.

If Plaintiff was injured or damaged as alleged, such injuries were the result of her own intentional, illegal, or otherwise wrongful conduct.

If the Plaintiff was injured and damaged as alleged in the complaint, such injuries and damages were the result of her own sole or contributory negligence and/or her assumption of risk.

If the Plaintiff was injured or damaged as alleged in the complaint, such injuries and damages were the result of a person or persons other than Defendant Martinez acting within the scope of his employment.

If the Plaintiff was injured or otherwise damaged as alleged in the complaint, such injuries and/or damages were the result of the Plaintiff's sole, joint, or concurring negligence with a person or persons other than the Defendant Martinez acting within the scope of employment.

The Plaintiff may have failed to fully comply with the mandatory notice requirement of the Texas Tort Claims Act, Tex. Civ. Prac. & Rem. Code § 101.101.

The Plaintiff may have failed to mitigate damages.

The action may be barred by the statute of limitations.

The Plaintiff may have failed to exhaust her administrative remedies and/or failed to comply with mandatory filing requirements.

The action may be barred by issue or claim preclusion or not yet have accrued.

JURY DEMAND

Defendant Martinez requests a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

RESERVATION OF RIGHTS

Defendant Martinez reserves the right to rely on any other defenses which may become available through further investigation or discovery, as well as the right to delete any defenses previously raised herein, or to amend any responses to demonstrate that there is no such basis for said defense or response to such allegation.

WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, Arnoldo Martinez requests that Plaintiff take nothing by this suit, that he recovers costs and all other relief that he may be entitled to in law and equity.

Date: July 3, 2025.

Respectfully submitted,

CHRISTIAN D. MENEFEE
HARRIS COUNTY ATTORNEY

JONATHAN G. C. FOMBONNE
DEPUTY COUNTY ATTORNEY AND FIRST
ASSISTANT

NATALIE G. DELUCA
MANAGING COUNSEL,
DEFENSIVE LITIGATION, EMPLOYMENT, &
REAL ESTATE DIVISIONS

By: /s/ Gregory Burnett
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Houston, Texas 77002
**ATTORNEYS FOR ARNOLDO MARTINEZ
AND ANDREW RADA**

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, a true copy of the instrument to which this certificate is attached was filed with the clerk of the court using CM/ECF system, which will send electronic notification for those listed of record who receive electronically filed documents.

/s/ Gregory Burnett
GREGORY BURNETT